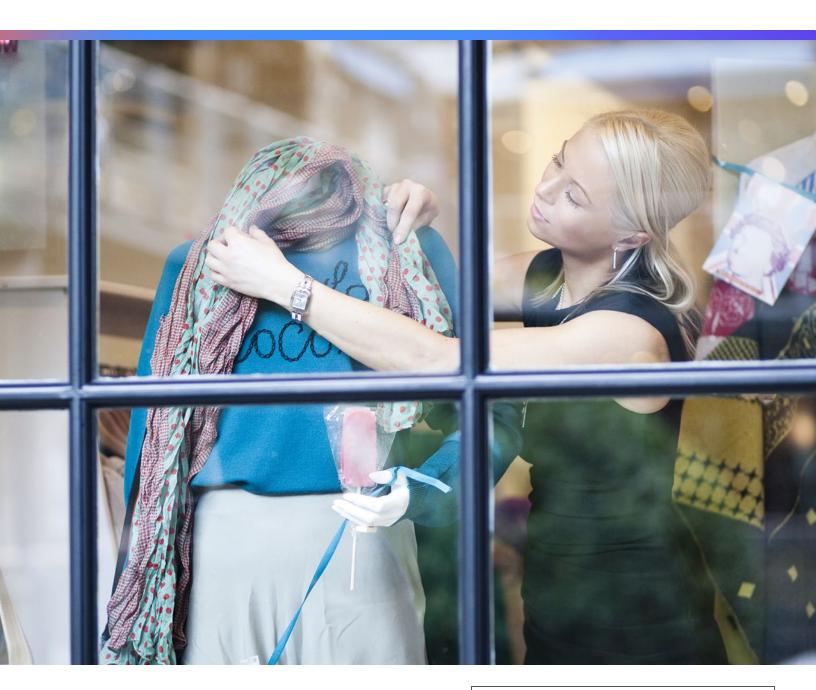


Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA

Employee's guide



Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA

Roadmap to retirement

You've been offered an opportunity to participate in a Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA (Savings Incentive Match Plan for Employees) retirement plan sponsored by your employer. Participating in this plan may be the wisest route to help you save for a secure financial future. That's because a SIMPLE IRA brings together many powerful features that make it one of the best ways to save for retirement, including:

- Tax advantages that can help enhance your investments to help you prepare for retirement
- Employer contributions that add to your own contributions
- A wide range of investment choices including target funds, asset allocation funds as well as stock and fixed income funds
- Conveniences that help you manage your money, like automatic payroll deduction, the flexibility to change your investment choices and contribution amounts, and online access to your account



66 When I interviewed for this job, I was happy to find out that employees were offered a retirement savings plan benefit. I feel good knowing that I have a plan in place to help me take control of my future financial security."

Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA

Start saving now

And put time on your side

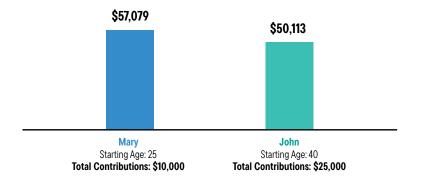
Saving for retirement is a long-term goal that takes years to accomplish. Start small if you have to, but start immediately. A small amount invested today has the potential to outgrow a large amount invested just a few years from now. Generally, the earlier you begin investing, the smaller the amount you'll need to invest to reach your goals.

The value of starting early

Mary began investing \$1,000 each year beginning at age 25 and stopped after contributing \$10,000 over 10 years. John began investing \$1,000 for retirement at age 40 and continued to invest \$1,000 every year for the next 25 years for a total investment of \$25,000. Although Mary has contributed half as much as John and both earned a 5% fixed annual rate of return, at age 65 her account was worth 14% more than his.

Starting Early Can Make a Difference¹

Value of Account at Age 65



The facts about retirement

Fact: You're planning for a long retirement.

You could spend up to one-third of your life in retirement. In 1950, life expectancy was 76 years; today it's 84 years.² Proper financial planning can help ensure your assets last a lifetime.

Fact: You'll need to replace more of your income.

A general rule of thumb assumes that retirees will need 70% to 80% of their current income during retirement. Social Security provides today's retirees with an estimated 34% of their total retirement income and is expected to provide proportionately less of the total in the future.³ To help meet income needs, a workplace retirement plan can provide an added source of income.

Actual returns will vary. Withdrawals of earnings from a tax-deferred account will be subject to ordinary income tax, and early investment return and principal value of an investment in a Franklin Templeton fund will fluctuate with market conditions and you may have a gain or loss when you sell your shares.

Contributions are made on birthdates.

franklintempleton.com Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA

^{1.} This hypothetical example is for illustrative purposes only and does not represent the performance of any Franklin Templeton fund. The table assumes a 5% fixed annual rate of return compounded monthly. Actual investments may include fees, charges and other expenses that would affect an investment's return. It assumes no distributions are made during these periods.

^{2.} Source: Social Security Administration, 2023 OASDI Trustees Report, Cohort Life Expectancy, Intermediate Projections, 1940-2100.

^{3.} Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2023 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

Take a closer look

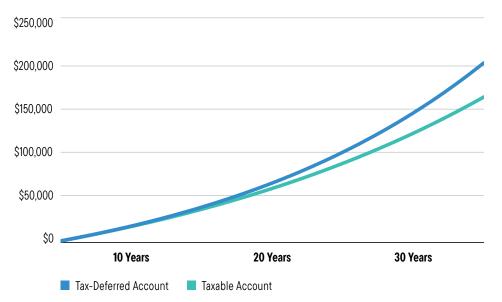
To begin participating in the SIMPLE IRA plan, you'll be asked to specify the percentage of your pay you would like to contribute to the plan and choose how you would like to invest the contributions. The amount will be automatically deducted from each paycheck and invested in your account according to your instructions.

But convenience isn't the only benefit a Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA has to offer.

Benefit from tax-deferred compounding

One of the most compelling features of a SIMPLE IRA is that you don't pay taxes on your investment earnings until you withdraw them from your account.⁴ Your earnings, if any, compound tax deferred year after year. By comparison, if you had invested in a taxable account, you would have to pay income tax on your earnings every year. The chart below shows how investing in a tax-deferred account can provide the momentum to help you reach your goals.

Tax-Deferred Investment vs. Taxable Investment⁵



This example assumes you make a monthly contribution of \$250, earning a 5% fixed annual rate of return. Savings accumulated in your tax-deferred investments are taxable as ordinary income at the time of withdrawal. The following example does not reflect taxes that may be due at the time of withdrawal.



46 At first, I didn't really understand why I should participate in the SIMPLE IRA at work. After all, retirement is a long way off and I have bills to pay now. But, after learning that my employer also makes contributions to my account, I realized it made sense to take advantage of it."

This chart is for illustrative purposes only and does not represent past or future performance of a Franklin Templeton fund. Investment return and principal value of an investment in a Franklin Templeton fund will fluctuate with market conditions. An investment in a Franklin Templeton fund does not guarantee that you will have sufficient funds to meet retirement needs. Investors should consider their current and anticipated investment horizon and income tax bracket when making an investment decision, as the hypothetical investment does not reflect these factors.

Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA franklintempleton.com

^{4.} Withdrawals received prior to age 59% may be subject to a 10% federal withdrawal penalty. The penalty is 25% instead of 10% if taken within the first two years of plan participation.

^{5.} Example assumes contributions were made at the beginning of each month, principal and income do not vary, the investor is subject to a 24% federal income tax rate on ordinary income and the investor's investment earnings are taxable as ordinary income at the end of each year. Because a maximum 20% federal capital gains tax rate may apply to income on certain investments, the actual federal tax applicable to a portion of the investments in an investor's taxable portfolio may be different from the federal tax rate that would be applicable to that investor's ordinary income.

Save on taxes right away

Contributions to your SIMPLE IRA account are deducted from your salary before the money is taxed. This reduces your current taxable income, so you'll pay lower taxes while investing for retirement.

See the Difference in the Taxes You Pay⁶

	Contributing to the Plan	Not Contributing to the Plan
Annual salary	\$30,000	\$30,000
Tax-deferred contribution to the plan (5%)	\$1,500	\$0
Gross income after tax-deferred contributions	\$28,500	\$30,000
Taxable income	\$9,950	\$11,450
Estimated annual taxes owed	\$1,046	\$1,271
Annual tax savings if you participate:		\$225

Contribute as much as you can

The table below shows the maximum annual contribution you can make to your SIMPLE IRA account. You can change the amount of your contribution any time.

Take Advantage of Every Opportunity to Save for Retirement

Tax Year	Deferral Limit	Age 50 + Catch-Up
2024	\$16,000	\$19,500

Your employer contributes, too

To help give your savings a boost, your employer also makes contributions to the plan on your behalf. The amount depends on provisions of the plan. You are immediately 100% vested in these contributions.

What does it mean?

Vesting: A process by which employees gain non-forfeitable ownership of employer contributions that are made to their retirement plan account.

The facts about retirement

Fact: Inflation shrinks your buying power.

By the time you retire, you'll probably be living in a more expensive world. Consider that over the past 20 years, the average annual rate of inflation has been 2.58%.7 At that rate, in 20 years, a \$50,000 income earned today will need to grow to \$83,219 just to maintain the same level of buying power. To keep up, consider increasing the amount you invest for retirement each year.

Fact: Health care costs are increasing rapidly.

Medical and health expenses have increased more than the general rate of inflation and show no signs of slowing. In fact, they're expected to grow at an average annual rate of 5.4% through 2032.8

franklintempleton.com Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA

^{6.} Calculations based on a single person with an annual salary of \$30,000 and no dependents. Taxes are based on the 2023 federal income tax rates (\$1,100 plus 12% of the amount over \$11,000) and include the standard deduction (\$13,850). Estimates do not include effects of state or local taxes. This material is being provided for educational and informational purposes only and is not intended to provide tax advice. You should consult with your personal tax professional for advice on these consequences before making any decisions.

^{7.} Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), 20-year period ended 2024.

^{8.} Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Expenditure Projections 2023–2032.

Franklin Templeton funds

Your SIMPLE IRA offers a wide selection of Franklin Templeton funds that may consist of one or more of these broad types of investments:

Stocks

Bonds

Cash or cash equivalents

Each fund offers its own risks and potential for returns, creating a variety of possibilities for every type of investor. Diversifying your investments among the different types of investments can help you create a balance between the returns you need to meet your retirement objectives and the amount of risk you're willing to assume.

Create your personal investment portfolio

With your Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA, you have the opportunity to create an investment portfolio that meets your own retirement objectives and tolerance for risk. Work with your financial professional to determine the mix of investments that works best for you.

Keep in mind that you have the flexibility to change your investment direction at any time. You'll also stay informed about your account through regular account statements.

How to get started

Opening your Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA account is easy:

Determine how much you'd like to contribute each payday.

- Decide, with your financial professional, which Franklin Templeton funds you'd like to invest your contributions in.
- Complete the Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA Application and read about the details of the SIMPLE IRA in the plan document provided by your employer.
- Send the completed application to FTIOS c/o Franklin Templeton Investor Services in the envelope provided in the Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA Employee's Forms booklet. If you have not yet received the booklet, ask your employer for a copy before submitting your application.
 - Once you receive your paperwork, notify your employer of your account number and deferral amount.

Enclosed is a list of Franklin
Templeton funds available to you.
Before you invest, you should
carefully consider a fund's
investment goals, risks, charges and
expenses before investing. To obtain
a summary prospectus and/or
prospectus, which contains this
and other information, talk to your
financial professional, call us
at (800) 527-2020 or visit
franklintempleton.com. Please
carefully read a prospectus before
you invest or send money.

Diversification does not guarantee a profit or protect against a loss.

Franklin Templeton SIMPLE IRA franklintempleton.com

Our story

Everything we do at Franklin Templeton is focused on delivering better client outcomes. It's why we've built a world-class investment firm that aims to offer the best of both worlds: global strength and boutique specialization.

We bring together a strong collection of independent specialist investment managers to provide our clients deep expertise and specialization—within and across asset classes, investment styles and geographies. We boast extensive multi-asset capabilities. And we offer hundreds of strategies across active, smart beta and passive approaches—in a full range of vehicles. All this gives us the ability to provide options best suited to the unique needs of every client.

Specialization and customization backed by the strength and resources of one of the world's largest independent asset managers. Reliable, technology-driven and tailored service. A commitment to doing what's right for clients at all times. These are among the reasons we're one of the world's largest asset managers with clients in more than 150+ countries, with \$1.6 trillion in assets under management.⁹

This communication is general in nature and provided for educational and informational purposes only. It should not be considered or relied upon as legal, tax or investment advice or an investment recommendation, or as a substitute for legal or tax counsel. Any investment products or services named herein are for illustrative purposes only, and should not be considered an offer to buy or sell, or an investment recommendation for, any specific security, strategy or investment product or service. Always consult a qualified professional or your own independent financial advisor for personalized advice or investment recommendations tailored to your specific goals, individual situation, and risk tolerance.

Franklin Templeton does not provide legal or tax advice. Federal and state laws and regulations are complex and subject to change, which can materially impact your results. Franklin Templeton Distributors, Inc. (FTDI) cannot guarantee that such information is accurate, complete or timely; and disclaims any liability arising out of your use of, or any tax position taken in reliance on, such information.

All financial decisions and investments involve risks, including possible loss of principal.



(800) 527-2020 franklintempleton.com

FTIOS

c/o Franklin Templeton Investor Services, LLC

 West Coast
 East Coast

 P.O. Box 997153
 P.O. Box 33033

 Sacramento
 St. Petersburg

 CA 95899-7153
 FL 33733-8033

Class R6: FBFRX

Overnight Overnight

3344 Quality Drive 100 Fountain Parkway N. Rancho Cordova, CA St. Petersburg, FL 95670-7313 33716-1205